

# Index

Page numbers in *italics* refer to boxes, figures and tables

- 3I model 180  
4Rs *see* rights, responsibilities,  
returns/revenues and relationships  
Aarhus Convention (UN) 228, 228, 229  
ACCA21 (China) 248, 252  
Access Initiative 228, 229  
accounts 133–5  
accountability  
of development cooperation agencies 27–8  
government 19, 21, 22, 27–8, 38, 165, 323  
NSDSs 78, 79, 81, 87, 112, 132, 134, 163,  
321  
of private sector 27–8  
of stakeholders 124, 198, 200, 215, 321–4  
advocacy 17, 81, 101, 103, 124, 172, 200, 217,  
229, 245, 281  
aid flows 23  
Africa 44, 50, 52, 96, 113, 170–1, 185, 212  
Aga Khan Rural Support Programme  
(Pakistan) 68, 101–2, 185, 212  
Agarwal, Anil 144  
Agenda 21  
background 24, 36, 115, 156, 157, 158  
finance 18, 288, 290  
Local Agenda 21 (LA21) 63, 64, 140, 184,  
200, 322, 323, 328–30  
and NSDSs 13, 23, 24  
participatory approach 179, 191, 192  
agriculture 5, 8, 9, 11, 16, 28, 67, 322  
AIDEnvironment (The Netherlands) 151, 152  
AIDS 5, 8, 25, 40  
Albania 58  
Andean Biodiversity Strategy 110  
Anglo American Corporation 176  
Angola 307  
Annex 1 Parties (UNFCCC) *see* developed  
countries  
Argentina 298  
Armenia 41  
Asia  
economic crisis 7, 18, 23, 186  
existing planning frameworks 50, 56, 62  
Financial Institutions Initiative 307  
National Councils for Sustainable  
Development 52  
NSDS analysis methods 174  
participation 178–80, 186  
assessment  
indicator-based 135  
narrative 135  
participant 154  
risk 265, 305  
technical 153–4  
Asia Pacific region 308  
Association for Sustainable and Responsible  
Investment (ASRIA) 308  
attitudes 21, 66, 76, 92, 105, 164, 196, 201,  
211, 221, 227, 233–236, 241, 265  
audits 153, 202, 206, 310, 313, 323  
awareness building/raising 37, 101, 103, 200,  
229, 233, 235–6, 237, 250, 252, 286, 306  
Australia 20, 141, 142, 185, 212, 214  
Balochistan 65, 81, 82  
Bangladesh 40, 41, 62, 101, 179, 213  
Bangladesh Flood Action Plan 40, 178, 179  
Barbados 80  
barometer of sustainability 119, 137, 139,  
160–1  
Basel Convention on the Transboundary  
Movements of Hazardous Wastes (1989)  
14  
behavioural models 121  
Belgium 19, 29, 225, 271, 272, 300  
beliefs 156, 216, 262  
Belize 139, 296  
Bellagio principles 311, 312  
Bellanet (IDRC) 244  
Benin 41, 151, 153  
biodiversity 5, 9, 10, 14, 28, 42–4  
Biodiversity Planning Support Programme  
(UNDP-GEF) 42, 272  
Bolivia  
decentralized planning systems 66, 202,  
203, 214  
existing planning frameworks 41, 46, 55, 58,  
66, 106, 244  
governance 12  
networks 244  
NSDS analysis methods 151  
participation 66, 202, 203, 214  
sustainable development strategies 1  
Botswana 45, 67, 84–5, 108, 111, 261, 273  
bottom-up approaches 67, 107, 188, 212, 213  
brainstorm 126, 224, 250, 259  
Brazil 20, 41, 302, 308  
Brundtland Commission (1987) 11, 12, 83  
budgets/budgetary capacity 33, 36, 38, 94,  
214, 288, 314, 322, 324, 327  
Bulgaria 248, 296  
Burkina Faso 1, 45, 53, 54, 58, 106, 237, 261,  
272, 322  
business  
environmental services 16, 289  
in existing planning frameworks 38, 46,  
54–5, 57  
in Global Compact 17  
leadership 17  
NSDS involvement 80, 88  
in partnerships 54–5, 57  
sustainable development strategies 16–17,  
27–8, 37–8, 281, 284, 285, 305–6  
*see also* financial institutions; industry;  
private sector  
calendar for strategy process 112  
Cambodia 41, 62  
Cameroon 41  
CAMPFIRE (Zimbabwe) 212  
Canada  
communications strategy 239, 248  
debt swaps 296  
decision-making 261, 273, 273–5, 277–9, 279

- existing planning frameworks 54, 83, 108, 109, 111
- governance 19, 20
- monitoring 313, 324
- multi-stakeholder partnerships 216, 218, 239, 244, 273–5, 277–8, 280, 293
- National Council for Sustainable Development 271
- NSDSs analysis methods 139, 140, 161
- Canadian Council of Ministers of the Environment (CCME) 216
- Canadian International Development Agency (CIDA) 291
- capacity 22, 34, 36, 64–67, 70–73, 167, 188, 259, 308, 312, 313
- capacity-building/strengthening 31–34, 49, 75, 92, 93, 101, 161, 164, 192, 271
- Capacity 21 (UNDP) 1, 36, 40, 52, 93, 115, 237, 246, 252
- Cape Verde 45
- carbon offsets 16, 295, 301
- CARE 317
- Caribbean 69–70, 72, 202, 205, 218 225, 302
- Caring for the Earth (1991) 10, 264
- causal diagrams 121, 148–49, 151
- CD Roms 240, 246, 247
- Central America 18, 110, 139, 178
- Central American Forest Convention 110
- Central Europe 70, 186
- Centre for Russian Environmental Policy 90
- Centre for Science and Environment (India) 144, 308
- certification schemes 185, 307
- certified emission reductions (CERs) 295
- challenges
- for analysis 115, 130, 137
  - for communication 230
  - for decision-making 258–260
  - for finance and investment institutions 306–308
  - of sustainable development 2, 5–23, 28, 31, 33, 108, 114, 115, 149, 306
- Chatham House rule 243
- Chile 46, 229, 291, 293, 298, 300
- China 39, 46, 173, 245, 248, 252, 303
- choicework 280, 281
- CIS 41
- CITES (1973) 14
- citizens' organizations 2, 64, 100, 190
- city development strategies (CDSs) 56
- civil society
- commitment 87, 88, 90
  - in existing planning frameworks 38, 39, 40, 45, 52, 53, 54–5, 58, 59
  - financial contributions 293–4
  - financial help 93–4, 290
  - opposition to poverty reduction strategies 62
  - participatory 186, 207, 292
  - role of 92, 98, 100
- Clean Development Mechanism (Kyoto Protocol) 295
- cleaner production 17, 292
- climate change 5, 9, 28, 14, 46–7, 73, 294–5
- coherence 104–10, 283
- coherence of strategy frameworks 34, 36, 46, 69, 70, 78, 104–110, 164, 167, 314
- collaboration 48, 49, 58, 75, 106, 183, 186, 187, 194, 196, 197, 202, 207, 211, 215, 226, 227, 239, 249, 250, 271
- Colombia 143, 214, 298, 316
- Commission on Human Rights and Administrative Justice (Ghana) 313
- Commissioner of the Environment and Sustainable Development (Canada) 108, 313
- Committee for NGOs Fighting Desertification (COPODE, Africa) 237
- commitment to a strategy 23, 31, 33, 34, 36, 50, 64, 76–78, 82–91, 163, 166, 167, 194, 257
- communications
- access to information 36, 8, 165, 195, 227–8, 229
  - challenge 226
  - information strategy 226–250
  - electronic 246–7
  - information, education and communications (IEC) strategy 226–8, 233–51, 252
  - market research 122, 163, 225, 235
  - mass media 91, 234, 235, 236, 240, 249–50
- communities 66–70
- community-based analysis 124, 153–5, 319
- community-based organizations (CBOs) 40, 53, 66, 82, 86, 101, 183, 186, 319
- community-based resource planning 211
- comprehensive development frameworks (CDFs) 54–6, 58, 57, 105
- computer-aided design (CAD) 267
- conflict
- management 78, 91, 103, 107, 111
  - resolution 92, 194–5, 206, 217, 276, 280, 281
- consensus 33, 41, 75, 79, 161, 163, 194, 202, 206, 217–221, 242, 259–261, 268, 272–281
- conservation 50, 65, 80, 82, 110, 172, 183, 232, 240, 291, 297, 316
- continuous improvement approach 32, 74–5, 75, 82, 94
- Consultative Forum on the Environment (EC) 175
- consumption 5, 8–9, 10, 16, 18, 24, 27, 100, 171
- Convention Concerning the Protection of the World Cultural and Natural Heritage (1972) 14
- Convention for the Preservation of Animals, Birds and Fish (1900) 14
- Convention on Biological Diversity (1992) 14, 42–3
- Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species (CITES, 1973) 14
- Convention on the Conservation of Migratory Species (1979) 14
- Convention on Wetlands (1971) 14
- Convention to Combat Desertification (1994) 14, 44–5, 238
- coordination 32, 34, 49, 75, 77–81, 102–110, 161, 166, 167, 172, 206, 234, 235, 280
- Corporación Participa (Chile) 229
- corruption 8, 61, 151
- cost-benefit/cost-effectiveness analysis 121, 236, 269
- costs
- of strategies 94–96
  - of participation 193
- Costa Rica 53, 139, 144, 160
- Côte d'Ivoire 55
- country assistance strategies 52, 413
- covenants 88, 89
- cross-sectoral plans and strategies 42, 56
- CSD (UN) 133, 136, 157, 264, 320
- Cuba 271, 272
- cultural issues 10, 14, 261

- DAC 1, 24, 25, 31, 35, 95, 106, 264, 313
- Danish International Development Agency (DANIDA) 57, 68
- dashboard of sustainability 136, 138, 141, 157, 160–1
- data  
baseline data 154, 311, 319, 325
- decision developers 270, 282
- decision-making  
ethical issues 262, 263–4, 267, 279  
strategy 253–87
- decision theory 265–7
- decision support tool 266–7
- decision takers 270, 282
- debt swaps 295, 296, 297, 298
- decentralization 18–23, 56, 105, 151, 213, 286, 297, 302  
defined 20–2  
and sustainable development 18, 20, 29, 34
- decentralized development planning/planning systems 66, 67, 211, 214
- decision trees 121, 148–50, 151, 268, 269
- deconcentration 21
- Declaration on the Rights to Development (1986) 263
- deforestation 5, 9, 48, 148, 269, 329
- delegation 21
- Denmark 18, 68, 228, 320
- deposit refund schemes 285, 301
- deregulation 21, 278
- DESA 1, 27, 36
- desertification 14, 44–5, 46, 158, 237, 329
- developed countries  
financial institutions 306–7  
international transfer payments 295  
official development assistance 18, 290  
resource consumption 5, 8–9, 89  
UNFCC compliance 46–7
- developing countries  
debt swaps 295, 296  
development challenges 5, 7–8, 11, 22–3, 24, 27  
ecological footprints 142  
environmental challenges 9, 10, 11  
foreign investment 18, 23, 90, 303  
international transfer payments 294, 295  
overseas aid 18, 90, 95, 100  
planning frameworks 33, 34, 35, 38–41  
sustainable development 18, 22–3, 28
- UNFCC compliance 46–7
- Development Assistance Committee (OECD)  
*see* DAC
- development cooperation agencies  
accountability 27–8  
sustainable development strategies 27–8
- development finance institutions (DFIs) 35, 86, 303, 304
- development triad 186, 217
- devolution 21, 22
- Department for International Development (DFID) 283
- diagrams 121, 124, 126, 148–50, 151, 170–2, 208–211
- dialogue(s) 1, 52, 55, 58–60, 90, 100, 102, 153, 202, 209, 228, 242
- disease 5, 8, 11, 41
- district council 68, 184
- district developmental plans 67, 297
- district environmental action plans (DEAPs) 46, 63
- Dominican Republic 55, 271, 272
- donor finance 100, 166, 180, 184, 290, 291, 292–3, 297
- donors 100, 292, 313
- Dow Jones Sustainability Group Indexes 140, 308
- Draft Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples 264
- drugs 8
- Earth Charter (Earth Council) 264
- Earth Council 36, 52, 53, 246, 261, 264
- Earth Summit (1992) 5, 13, 15, 17–18, 23, 115
- East Timor 28, 29
- Eastern Caribbean Environmental Charter (2001) 72, 202, 205
- Eastern Europe 41, 46, 70, 296, 301
- eco-efficiency 18
- Eco-financas initiative (Brazil) 308
- Eco Management and Audit Scheme (UK) 88
- ecological footprint 133, 142–4, 262
- Ecological Sustainability Index 160
- Economic and Social Research Council (ESRC) 269
- economic development  
disparity of income 5, 7, 23  
and sustainable development 10, 12, 24, 27, 28, 169
- economic growth 8, 27, 99, 186, 292
- economic instruments 15–16, 90, 285–6 *see also* market mechanisms
- economic migrants 8
- economic reform 15, 27, 62, 285, 300
- ecosystem damage 5, 9, 10, 14
- Ecuador 158
- education 24, 59, 60, 163, 189, 205–6, 229, 234, 235
- educational instruments 286
- Egypt 41, 88, 90, 108
- El Salvador 103, 139, 158, 271, 272
- ELDIS 246, 316
- electronic democracy 247
- electronic media 189, 225, 236, 237, 238, 246–9, 250, 251, 252, 267
- emission charges 301
- endangered species 14, 43, 183
- energy consumption 9, 28, 89
- Environment 2010 (New Zealand) 111, 235, 291
- Environment Canada 216, 293
- environmental action plans 25, 35, 40, 50–52, 63, 87, 97, 101, 153 *see also* Netherlands; South Africa; UK
- Environmental and Management Law Association (Hungary) 229
- environmental impact assessment (EIA) 121, 149, 151, 150, 202, 291
- environmental issues  
assessments 84, 120, 122, 149–2, 152, 153, 172, 261, 291, 292, 313, 320  
costs 27, 133, 167, 256, 281, 286  
in developing countries 9, 10, 11  
environmental agreements 14–15, 264  
environmental degradation/deterioration 5, 6, 9–11, 16, 22, 23, 63, 80, 142, 257, 264, 266, 285, 299  
environmental management 17, 54, 72–74, 205, 207, 263, 286  
environmental performance 15, 89, 140, 229, 306–308  
environmental services 16, 42, 289  
environmental sustainability 224, 25, 39, 61, 218, 306, 308  
environmental taxes 16, 289, 296, 301  
government strategies 16, 42, 289  
market mechanisms 15–16, 27, 169, 170  
monitoring 15, 311, 318–20, 320

- in national development plans 38, 40
- private sector involvement 16, 17–18, 307
- and sustainable development 10, 12, 14–15, 24, 28
- Environmental Management Authority (EMA, Trinidad) 207
- environmental performance bonds 285, 301
- Eritrea 45, 55
- Estonia 54, 271, 272
- ethical issues 10, 14, 24, 262, 263–4, 267, 279
- Ethiopia 45, 55
- Europe 18, 186, 247, 307
- European Commission 70, 175, 175, 276
- European Environment Agency 320
- European Partners for the Environment (EPE) 175
- European Union 19, 175–6, 256
- events 79, 94, 95, 177, 193, 197, 204, 236, 238, 240, 242, 322
- evaluation *see* monitoring
- exchange visits 242
- Expert Group on the Introduction of Economic Instruments (UNEP) 299
- export credit agencies (ECAs) 303, 304
- extension agencies 208
  
- facilitation 80, 91, 101, 122, 123, 153, 171, 220–222, 239, 273, 275–277
- FAO 48, 49, 51, 317
- Federal Plan for Sustainable Development (Belgium) 29, 300
- Federation of Chambers of Commerce and Industry (Pakistan) 90
- Federation of Municipal Associations (FAM-Bolivia) 244
- Finance
  - contingent finance mechanisms 294
  - mobilising finance/sources of finance 32, 75, 90, 94, 103, 163, 185, 289, 290, 292–295, 297, 298, 302
  - financial institutions 62, 86, 289, 303–308
  - financial instruments 285
  - financial mechanisms 18, 288, 291–293, 298, 299, 302, 303
  - financial requirements of a strategy 58, 289–291
  - financial resources 13, 15, 19, 21, 22, 33, 34, 46, 78, 103, 106, 107, 192, 217, 289, 290, 299, 321, 328
- Financial Institutions Initiative (UNEP) 305, 307
- financing sustainable development 288–308
- Finland 54, 140, 271, 272
- fiscal policies *see* economic instruments
- fishing 9, 11, 241, 262, 280, 281, 285
- Flood Action Plan, Bangladesh 40, 179
- focal points 24, 45, 79, 110, 244, 257
- focus groups 122, 201, 202, 209, 223
- food production 8, 270
- food security/insecurity 42, 147, 241
- foodstuffs 8
- foresighting 122
- Forest Stewardship Council (FSC) 157
- forests *see* deforestation; national forestry programmes
- France 19, 20
- Frontier Forum for Environmental Journalists (FFEJ, Pakistan) 240
- Frontier Resource Centre for NGOs and CBOs (FRC, Pakistan) 240
- FTSE4Good index 308
- Funds of the Americas 293, 297, 298
  
- Gaza 55, 173
- genuine domestic savings 142, 143
- Genuine Progress Indicator (GPI) 133–4, 135, 143
- GEO–2000 7
- geographic information systems (GIS) 138, 141, 142, 269, 320
- German Agency for Technical Cooperation (GTZ) 93, 212, 317, 318
- Germany 19, 20, 93, 276
- Gestion de Terroir approach (Africa) 185, 212
- Ghana
  - analysis methods 151
  - decentralized planning systems 67
  - environmental problems 11
  - existing planning frameworks 55, 66, 67, 83, 84, 105, 106, 107
  - finance 297
  - monitoring 313
  - sustainable development strategies 1, 36, 84
- global assessment 7
- Global Development Finance 2000 report (World Bank) 18
- Global Development Network (World Bank) 244
- Global Environment Facility (GEF) 42, 272, 292, 294, 297
- Global Environment Outlook project 7
- Global Knowledge Partnership 244
- Global Reporting Initiative (GRI) 158, 307
- globalization 10, 18, 22–3, 29, 97
- governance 18, 28, 156, 162, 177, 214
  - defined 19
  - electronic governance 247
  - good governance 12, 19, 36, 55, 60, 71, 77, 203, 215, 263, 283, 303, 304
  - local governance 19, 23, 66, 225, 137
  - structures 19, 20, 181, 213
  - and sustainable development 18–23, 27–8, 66, 82, 261
  - systems 18–20
  - see also* decentralization; globalization
- government
  - accountability 21, 22, 27–8, 38, 321
  - economic instruments 15–16, 27
  - environmental issues 16, 40–1, 289
  - industry relationship 17, 89
  - monitoring 314, 315, 325, 326
  - role of 98–100
  - in partnerships 36, 54–5, 99
  - sustainable development strategies 27–8, 37–8, 82, 83, 96, 106, 108–9, 166, 289
  - typologies 19, 20
  - see also* local government
- Green Plan (Canada) 83, 111
- green taxes 16, 300
- greenhouse gas emissions 9, 28, 46, 295
- Grenada 50, 216, 225
- gross domestic product (GDP) 133, 142, 143, 290, 327–30
- gross national product (GNP) 18, 80, 141, 142, 145, 146, 327–30
- Groundwork UK 184
- GTZ 93, 212, 317, 318
- Guatemala 139
- Guide to Green Government* (Canada) 108, 109
- Guyana 44, 200, 201
  
- habitats 5, 9, 28
- Hamilton-Wentworth Sustainability Day 324
- Hart Environmental Data 140
- hazardous waste 10, 14
- health care provision 24, 60
- heritage issues 10, 14, 262

- highly indebted poor countries (HIPC) 55, 292, 295
- HIMA (Tanzania) 66, 68, 212
- HIV/AIDS 5, 8, 41
- Honduras 58, 139, 151, 261, 272
- human development 24, 41, 41, 72, 145, 146, 263, 264
- Human Development Index 42, 136, 145, 147, 160
- Human Development Report (UNDP) 41, 145
- human rights 24, 41, 61–2, 247, 264, 265
- Hungary 54, 229, 272
- ICMS Ecologico (Brazil) 302
- IMF 56, 58–61, 61, 87, 292
- incentives
  - for innovation and improvement 287, 301
  - for participation 194, 196, 197, 204, 235
  - market incentives 286, 298
  - performance incentives 294
  - perverse incentives 119, 299, 300
  - sustainable development 15, 75, 87, 88, 90, 100, 147, 161, 167, 302–304
- index
  - air quality 163
  - consumer price 163
  - economy 138
  - environment 138
  - generating indices 159
  - Human Development 145
  - society or social care 138
  - policy performance 138
  - well-being 138
- India
  - communications strategy 229, 248
  - environmental management 308
  - existing planning frameworks 38, 39, 41, 42, 43
  - governance 19, 20
  - human development reports 41
  - monitoring 316
  - participation 184, 196, 212
  - scenario development 171, 172
- indicators 133, 136, 137, 158–160, 327
  - choice/selection of indicators 158, 159
  - community-based indicators 319
  - compound indicator 135
  - CSD indicators of sustainable development 136, 157, 310, 328
  - genuine progress indicator 133, 142
  - governance indicators 19
  - human development indicators 21 (*see also* Human Development Index)
  - indicator-based assessments 134–138, 156, 157, 160
  - indicator framework 155, 157
  - indicator initiatives 140
  - indicators of implementation 229
  - indicators for monitoring/evaluating a strategy website 251
  - indicator sets 137, 138, 157, 159, 323
  - integrated indicators 136
  - performance indicators 80, 196, 218, 324
  - single indicator of sustainable development 137, 138
  - spatial indicators 141
  - sustainable development indicators 28, 52, 79, 140, 145, 235, 249, 311, 318–320
- indigenous knowledge 92, 228
- Indonesia 21, 22, 212, 229, 272
- industrial economies 8
- industrialized countries *see* developed countries
- industry 16, 17–18, 89, 90, 289
- information
  - access to 36, 165, 202, 203, 215, 217, 227–230, 245, 247, 248, 273, 275, 326, 330
  - baseline information 117, 232, 235, 274
  - consumer information 286
  - communications technology 248
  - informational instruments 286
  - management 227, 326
  - mechanisms 34, 75
  - products 79, 236
  - sharing 61, 127, 153, 171, 180, 183, 204, 205, 208, 211, 221, 227, 235, 237, 239, 245
  - technology 169
  - local information 182, 319
  - statistical information 122, 245
- information, education and communications (IEC) strategy 226–8, 233–51, 252
- Institute for Development Studies (UK) 246, 316
- Institutional capacity 50, 59, 61, 63, 66, 313
- institutional instruments 286
- intellectual property rights 10
- intensive agriculture 89
- integrated frameworks 30
- Inter-American Development Bank 293
- Inter-American Strategy to Promote Participation in Sustainable Development 229
- inter-generational equity 264
- Intergovernmental Agreement on the Environment (Australia) 185
- Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC) 9, 46
- Intergovernmental Panel on Forests (IPF) 47
- International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (IBRD) 291
- International Collective in Support of Fishworkers 246
- International Council for Local Environmental Initiatives (ICLEI) 64
- international development assistance (IDA) 87, 292
- international development goals (IDGs) 24, 264
- International Development Research Centre (IDRC) 216, 269
- international development target xxii
- International Institute for Environment and Development (IIED) 1, 11, 25, 51, 96, 244
- International Institute for Sustainable Development (IISD) 137, 138, 216, 244
- International Monetary Fund *see* IMF
- international transfer payments 294
- International Network of Green Planners (INGP) 246
- International Tropical Timber Organization 158
- internet 225, 236, 247, 248, 249, 250, 252
- interviews 103, 122, 123, 163
- intra-generational equity 264
- investment 303–8
- Ireland 140
- islands 72, 214
- ISO 14001 88
- Italy 19
- IUCN 1, 15, 25, 35, 50, 63, 94, 172, 246, 316
- Jamaica 42, 47, 54, 296
- Japan 144–5, 160
- Joint Forest Management, India 196
- journalists 229, 231, 237, 240, 240

- juridical instruments 284
- Kalpavriksh (India) 43
- Kaunda, Kenneth 83
- Kazakhstan 46
- Kenya 45, 101, 108, 158, 212
- key informant interviews 122, 163, 209
- key tasks  
for secretariat 77, 78, 79–81  
for steering committee 45, 63, 81, 82
- knowledge  
indigenous knowledge 92, 228  
networks 244  
system 69, 76, 92, 228  
traditional knowledge 205
- Kyoto Protocol 295
- Kyrgyz Republic 55, 272
- land suitability classification 121
- land use 22, 48, 68, 96, 126, 138, 164, 210
- Landcare movement (Australia) 212
- Lao PDR 62
- Latin America 46, 50, 52, 70, 180–1, 298, 307
- Latin American and Caribbean Commission  
on Development and Environment  
(LACCDE) 70, 302
- laws 14, 29, 54, 89, 105, 112, 132, 147, 149,  
156, 162, 164, 165, 169, 284, 324
- law on popular participation, Bolivia 202, 203,  
214
- Law on Tropical Forest Conservation (US,  
1998) 297
- leadership continuum 182
- League for Defence of the Environment  
(LIDEMA, Bolivia) 244
- legal  
analysis 165, 168  
constraints 169, 185  
principles 14  
framework/system 45, 48, 72, 73, 92, 162,  
164, 165, 169, 178, 185, 201, 202, 284  
instruments/tools 13, 91, 106, 233, 285,  
287, 330  
mandate 162, 272  
measures/requirements 43, 66, 70, 105, 150  
reforms 76, 105, 165, 169
- legislative instruments 284
- Lesotho 45, 84
- life cycle assessment (LCA) 18, 268
- Lithuania 41
- Local Agenda 21 37, 63, 64, 200, 323
- local capacity 212
- local government 20, 21, 22, 62, 64, 92, 184,  
270, 289, 302
- local government organization (LGO) 64
- local level planning 69, 210, 212
- local strategies 69, 70, 76, 91, 184, 207, 246,  
262, 297, 311
- Luangwa Integrated Resource Development  
Project (Africa) 113
- Madagascar 41
- Madhya Pradesh, India 41
- malaria 5, 8, 25
- Malawi  
environmental issues 266  
existing planning frameworks 45, 49, 51, 84  
National Council for Sustainable  
Development 271, 272  
NSDS analysis methods 129, 130
- Mali 46
- Man and Biosphere Reserves 184
- mandates 78, 85, 271
- mapping 147, 163, 168, 172, 204, 208, 211  
institutional mapping 172  
participatory maps 208, 209, 317  
intensity of participation 86, 162, 163, 168  
policy communities 163  
power 129, 130  
strategy processes 45, 58, 59., 62, 76, 78, 93,  
102, 105, 113  
policy influence mapping 138, 147, 148  
social maps 211
- marginalization 7, 8, 23
- market instruments 285
- market mechanisms 27, 37, 90, 169, 288, 292,  
298–302, 301 *see also* economic  
instruments
- market research 122, 163, 225, 235
- mass media 91, 234, 235, 236, 240, 249–50
- Mauritania 58, 61
- media  
in communications strategy 163, 233, 237,  
239, 249–50  
environmental campaigns 16  
sustainable development campaigns 80  
*see also* electronic media
- mediation 101, 181, 185, 275, 279, 281
- Mediterranean Blue Plan (1988) 70
- Mexico 19, 46, 53, 54, 188, 139, 229, 271, 272,  
301
- micro-finance institutions 289
- migration 8, 11, 147, 151, 169
- migratory species 14
- Millennium Declaration (2000) 24, 25, 264
- Millennium Development Goal 264, 280
- Millennium Ecosystem Assessment 15
- Moldova 59
- Mongolia 54, 272
- monitoring  
communications strategy 250–1  
community-based 319  
data 310, 311, 327–30  
in developing countries 310  
environmental 15, 38, 307, 311, 318–20, 320  
externally-driven 311, 313–14  
feedback 310, 325–6  
by government 314, 315, 325, 326  
ground rules 112  
implementation 33, 36, 91, 309, 320–2, 327  
internal audits 323  
internally-driven 311, 314  
limitations 320, 321  
by NGOs 310–11, 314, 315, 326  
pressure-state-response framework 311,  
318–20  
principles 310–11  
results 310, 324–5  
stakeholders 322–4  
timing 318, 327  
'quick and dirty' 323, 323
- Montreal Process (1999) 157
- Montreal Protocol on Substances that Deplete  
the Ozone Layer (1987) 14
- Morocco 39, 40, 55, 158
- Mozambique 58, 266
- multi-criteria analysis (MCA) 269, 268
- multi-sectoral 64, 81, 82, 87, 282–3
- multi-stakeholder  
assessment 246  
approaches 34, 94, 177, 181, 198, 215, 216,  
243, 262, 274, 275, 277, 278,  
forums 52, 54, 78, 129, 214, 267, 271, 272  
groups 118, 138, 170, 181, 311  
partnerships 178, 213, 239  
structures for decision making 270
- multi-stakeholder integrative sustainability

- planning 53  
 Multilateral Agreement on Investment (OECD) 23  
 multilateral/bilateral development finance institutions (DFIs) 86, 303, 304  
 multilateral environmental agreements (MEAs) 14–15, 263  
  
 Namibia 1, 41, 84, 266  
 narrative assessments 132, 135, 139, 142, 143  
 national action programmes (NAPs) 44–5, 46, 106  
 national biodiversity strategies and action plans (NBSAPs) 41–4, 107, 200, 201, 292, 294  
 National Commission for the Environment (Chile) 291  
 national conservation strategies (NCSs) 30, 32, 50, 52, 63, 65, 66, 83, 88, 182, 315  
 National Council of Environmental Management (Africa) 237  
 National Councils for Sustainable Development (NCSDs)  
   communications strategies 238  
   decision-making strategies 261, 272, 271–2, 273  
   as existing planning frameworks 52–3, 53, 85, 90, 261  
 national development 55, 6, 30, 32, 51, 53, 55, 98, 258, 259, 263, 267, 294, 304  
 national development plans 30, 32, 38–40, 40, 53, 55  
 National Economic and Social Development Plan (Thailand) 40  
 National Economic Development and Labour Council (NEDLAC, South Africa) 219  
 national environmental action plans (NEAPs) 35, 40, 50–2, 87, 101, 189  
 National Environmental Policy Plan (Netherlands) 29, 37–8, 83, 89, 118, 254, 256, 278  
 national environmental funds 296  
 national forestry programmes 47–50, 49, 51, 129, 130, 133, 225  
 National Fund for Natural State Protected Areas (PROFONANPE, Peru) 297  
 National Human Development reports (HDRs) 41  
 national planning commission 38, 79  
  
 National Institute of Public Health and Environmental Protection (RIVM, Netherlands) 118  
 National Round Table on the Environment and the Economy (NRTEE, Canada) 216, 239, 275, 277–8  
 National Strategy for Sustainable Development (Netherlands) 38  
 national sustainable development strategy 5, 23–5, 38, 69, 104  
 national visions 53–4, 55, 69  
 natural resources 5, 9–10, 94, 144, 169, 170, 217  
 Negotiated Rule-Making Act (Canada) 273  
 negotiating 217–8, 276–80, 279  
   rights- and risk- based 263, 279, 285  
 Nepal 1, 66, 184, 212, 214  
 Netherlands  
   donor finance 18  
   environmental strategies 29, 37–8, 83, 84, 89, 118, 254, 256, 278  
   governance 19  
   strategic environmental analysis 150, 151, 152  
   sustainable development strategies 29, 38, 88, 89, 97  
 Network for Environment and Sustainable Development (NESDA) 246  
 networks 228, 242–5, 246, 262  
 New Zealand 67, 111, 216, 217, 235, 291  
 NGOs  
   biodiversity strategies 43  
   commitment 90  
   in communications strategy 230, 232, 237, 239, 240  
   on decentralization 21  
   and donor finance 293, 303  
   in existing planning frameworks 35, 40, 46, 52, 61, 62, 80, 244, 293  
   financial help 94, 290–1  
   government relationship 204, 290–1  
   international transfer payments 294  
   local participation involvement 67, 184  
   monitoring 310–11, 314, 315, 326  
   NSDS involvement 86  
   participatory 182, 184, 186, 190, 198  
   private sector relationship 303–4, 306, 308  
   role of 95, 97, 100, 101–2  
   trust funds 296–7  
  
 Nicaragua 58, 139, 151, 153, 271, 272  
 Niger 45, 58, 272  
 Nigeria 41, 85, 97, 108, 173, 199  
 nitrogen loading 9  
 non-Annex 1 Parties (UNFCCC) *see* developing countries  
 non-governmental organizations *see* NGOs  
 non-renewable resources 133, 256  
 North *see* developed countries  
 North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA) 188  
 Northern Lights Institute (USA) 280  
 Norway 18, 272  
 nutrition 8, 39, 328  
  
 OECD 1, 23, 24, 140, 302, 303  
 official development assistance (ODA) 18, 290  
 Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development *see* OECD  
 Organization of Eastern Caribbean States (OECS) 72, 73, 202, 205  
 ‘Our Own Agenda’ (LACCDE, 1990) 70  
 ownership of a strategy 21, 40, 43, 50, 76, 78, 85, 87, 105, 117, 118, 189, 194, 215  
   by civil society and private sector 88  
   country/national ownership 31, 35, 36, 54, 56, 87, 95, 106  
   by government, ministries and agencies 787, 87, 88  
   local ownership 167, 204  
 ozone 14, 28, 133, 176, 329  
 ozone depletion 14  
  
 Pacific Islands 72  
 PACT 316  
 Pakistan  
   analysis methods 143  
   communication strategy 232, 240, 252  
   desertification 46  
   development projects 300  
   existing planning frameworks  
   finance 291, 300  
   government involvement 84, 84, 88, 105, 108, 111  
   monitoring 310, 315, 325  
   National Conservation Strategy 50, 52, 63, 65–6, 70, 82, 84, 105 *see also* Sarhad Provincial Conservation Strategy  
   national vision 55

- NGO involvement 69, 101–2, 185, 212, 241
- participation 65, 69, 105, 107, 185, 212, 213, 291, 292
- private sector involvement 90
- stakeholder involvement 128, 217
- sustainable development strategies 1, 49, 52, 119
- Pan Asia Networking (PAN) 244
- Pan European Forest Certification Council (1998) 157
- Panama 139, 210, 272
- participation 34, 36, 60, 75, 117, 163, 166, 177–181, 192, 204–6, 312
- benefits of participation 186–97
- constraints to participation 123, 180, 196–7
- costs of participation 193–5, 197, 291
- in decentralized planning systems 211–4
- definitions of participation 178
- horizontal participation 182–5, 275
- intensity of participation 168, 197
- legal framework for participation 201–4, 205, 228–9
- levels of participation 181–3
- methodologies for participation 117, 121–3, 202 206–225, 315–8
- perceptions of participation 178–9, 181
- political dimensions 116–7, 182, 190–1
- popular Participation Law, Bolivia 203
- selection of participants 198–9
- structures for participation 97–8, 178–80, 184, 201–5
- types of participation/typology 178–180
- vertical participation 182–5, 275
- voluntary participation 199, 275
- participatory inquiry 185
- participatory learning and action 69, 207, 208, 209
- participatory learning techniques 69, 207, 208, 209
- participatory planning 55, 66, 122, 153, 187, 204, 214
- participatory rural appraisal 68, 208, 209, 211, 317, 318
- participatory rural planning 212
- People's Forum on Development Priorities (Thailand) 55
- Permanent Committee for Drought Control in the Sahel (CILS) 44
- Peru 46, 296, 297, 298, 302
- Philippines 41, 53, 244, 271, 272, 296, 307
- pilot
- programmes 45
  - projects 45, 91, 112–3, 286
- Pilot Analysis of Global Ecosystems (PAGE) 15
- planning 102–4, 193–225
- Planning for Real (UK) 211, 212
- Poland 41, 296, 299
- policy
- analysis 120–5, 145–51, 163–4
  - coherence 280, 282–3
  - communities 90, 128, 242–4
  - development 6, 17, 87, 97, 150, 225
  - framework 48, 55, 59, 60, 71, 105, 246
  - guidance on NSDSs 33–34
  - instruments 13, 146, 189, 278, 289, 298
- policy mapping 148
- political instability 7
- politicians 98
- polluter pays principle 14, 264, 289, 298
- pollution 10, 11, 28, 264, 289, 298
- Popular Participation Law (Bolivia) 203, 214
- population 8, 10, 25, 38, 87, 94, 125, 143, 156, 159, 173, 254, 298
- population growth 5, 8, 11, 24, 169
- poverty 5, 8, 24, 39, 40, 41, 151
- poverty eradication action plan (Uganda) 71
- poverty reduction strategies 30, 32, 56–63
- poverty reduction strategies papers (PRSPs)
- 52, 56, 59–61, 61–2, 71, 87, 106, 292, 296
  - civil society opposition 62
  - full PRSP 56, 59, 61, 106
  - interim PRSP 58, 59
  - sourcebook 58
- precautionary principle 14, 263
- pressure-state-response framework 311, 318–20
- principles
- for analysis 116–8; 162
  - for assessing progress towards sustainable development 311, 312
  - for comprehensive development frameworks 54, 56
  - for communication 230
  - for consensus 275
  - for decision-making 258, 261–70
  - for governance 19
  - for monitoring and evaluation 310, 311
  - for multi-stakeholder processes 215
- for national councils for SD 53
- for national forestry programmes 48
- for participation 193, 202, 205
- for participatory learning and action 208
- projet de société, Canada 216
- for strategic environmental assessment 152
- for sustainable development strategies 25, 30, 32–5, 45–6, 48, 54, 58, 63, 64, 70–73, 112, 310
- for sustainable development 263–4, 269–70, 284
- Rio principles on integrating environment and development 263, 280
- prior informed consent principle 14, 202
- private sector
- accountability 27–8
  - company reports 307
  - environmental strategies 16, 17–18, 307
  - NGO relationship 306, 308
  - NSDS involvement 86
  - see also* business; industry
- problem trees *see* decision trees
- professional associations 86, 100, 101, 202
- Programme for the Protection of Tropical Forests (PROAFT, Mexico) 212
- project cycles 151
- Projet de Société (Canada) 216, 239, 244, 280, 293
- property rights 10, 27, 168, 262, 285
- prospectus 78, 94–5, 112, 238, 239, 315
- Protected Area Conservation Trust (Belize) 296
- provincial conservation strategies (PCSs) 65, 66
- PRSP Sourcebook 58
- public
- authorities 21, 98, 100, 175, 202, 227, 229
  - awareness 80, 91, 140, 166–7, 201, 235, 237, 271, 286
  - information 140
  - participation 181, 192, 202, 228, 230, 233, 235, 273
  - relations 21, 181, 235, 295
- public awareness campaigns 229, 233, 235–6, 237, 250, 252, 286
- QUIM approach (GTZ) 318
- Ramsar Convention (1971) 14

- rapid rural appraisal 208–9, 210
- Rawlings, Jerry 55, 83
- RedLat 246
- refugees 8, 109
- regional action programmes (RAPs) 44
- Regional and International Networking Group (RING, IIED) 244
- regional approaches 70–3
- Regional Environment Centre (REC), Budapest 27, 202
- regional strategies 70–3
- religious groups 86, 185
- renewable resources 21, 89, 109, 133, 142, 256
- rent capture 312
- resource boards/agencies 99
- resource consumption 5, 8–9, 37, 68, 89, 144–5
- Resource Management Act (1991, New Zealand) 213, 217, 291
- resource management acts 217, 291
- resource users 69, 86, 99, 101, 107, 187, 225, 289
- rights
- development rights 16, 263, 301
  - human rights 17, 24, 41, 70, 167, 190, 262, 263–4, 303, 308, 312, 313
- rights, responsibilities, returns/revenues and relationships (4Rs) 96, 166
- rights- and risk- based negotiation 263, 279, 285
- Rio Declaration (1992) 156, 227 *see also* Earth Summit
- Rio+5 xxii
- Rioplus Programme (Germany) 93
- risk assessment 121, 154, 265, 268, 276, 278, 279, 305
- risk-based priority setting 268
- roles
- civil society 100
  - donor agencies 100
  - NGO 101
  - politicians' 98
  - private sector 99
  - public authority 98
  - resource board 99
  - sub-national authority 99
- Romania 54, 55, 56, 271
- round tables 54, 65, 66, 86, 91, 94, 107, 108, 110, 181, 185, 192, 201, 206, 228
- Russia 45, 90, 173, 272
- Sahel region 44, 45–6, 185
- Sarhad Provincial Conservation Strategy (Pakistan) 108, 107, 110, 172, 240, 257
- scaling up 63, 184
- scenario development 171
- scoping 77, 193
- Scotland 248
- secretariat 77–81
- sectoral analysis 50
- Senegal 45, 54, 272
- Shaping the 21st Century* (OECD) 24
- share fairs 242
- Shell International 173, 174, 282, 284, 285
- Sierra Leone 41, 160
- skills 91–3, 117
- facilitation skills 221
  - education skills 234, 239
- Slovak Republic 272
- Slovenia 296
- small island developing states (SIDS) 50, 47
- social development 10, 12, 24, 28
- social impact assessment 323
- social services 8, 185, 199, 202, 203, 300
- Society for International Development 184
- soil erosion 8, 9, 11
- solid waste management 10, 11
- Soufriere Marine Management Area (St Lucia) 211, 280
- South *see* developing countries
- South Africa
- access to information 229
  - analysis methods 151, 173, 176, 176
  - environmental strategies 15, 266, 271
  - existing planning frameworks 51
  - monitoring 316
  - National Council for Sustainable Development 271, 272
  - participation 186, 216, 219
- South America 18, 110, 178
- South Korea 54
- South Pacific Regional Environmental Programme (SPREP) 72
- Southern Africa 116, 151, 176, 266
- Southern African Development Community (SADC) 15
- Southern African Research and Documentation Centre (SARDC) 15
- Soviet Union *see* Russia
- Spain 19, 20
- Sri Lanka 212
- St Helena 240, 241
- St Lucia 85, 211, 280
- St Vincent 50
- stakeholders
- accountability 124, 198, 200, 215, 321–4
  - analysis 120
  - costs 91–4, 195, 199, 290–1
  - in existing planning frameworks 35, 44, 45, 51, 52–3
  - expectations 193–6
  - identifying 124
  - monitoring 321–4
  - multi-stakeholder partnerships 214–20, 241, 243, 262, 270, 272, 273, 274–5, 277–8, 323
  - 'ownership' 85, 87, 88, 93, 215
  - policy communities 90, 97, 128, 163, 242
  - in partnerships 56, 57, 213
  - power issues 127
  - primary 124–6, 129
  - relationships 127
  - representation 125–6
  - secondary 124–5
  - see also* participation
- State of the Environment in Southern Africa 15
- state-of-the-environment reports 15, 311, 318–20, 320
- state of the world reports 15
- steering committee 45, 81, 82, 85
- Stockholm Environment Institute 174
- strategic assessment 32, 75, 106
- strategic environmental assessment (SEA) 149, 152, 153, 171
- strategic planning frameworks
- as basis for NSDSs 30–1, 32, 35–72, 75–6, 85, 87–8, 102–10
  - business involvement 38, 45, 54–5, 57
  - capacity-building programmes 49, 51
  - civil society involvement 38, 40, 41, 45, 52, 53, 54–5, 60, 61
  - cross-sectoral approach 42, 50
  - finance 288, 292–3
  - government involvement 42, 41, 54–5, 60
  - local level 66–70
  - national level 30, 32, 38–62, 69–70
  - NGO involvement 35, 40, 45, 52, 61, 63, 80, 244, 293
  - participatory approach 43, 51, 52, 53, 60, 61

- private sector involvement 38, 45, 54–5, 57
- regional level 70–3
- sector-based approach 42
- shortcomings 38–41, 42–3, 44, 48, 58
- stakeholder involvement 38, 44, 45, 51, 52–3
- sub-national level 63–6, 69–70
- successful 41, 44, 47–9, 50–2, 54–6, 64, 71
- strategy document 28, 81, 95, 28, 239, 247, 292
- strategy objectives 34, 103, 240, 255, 283, 287, 311, 324
- strengths, weaknesses, opportunities, threats (SWOT) 154, 168
- structural adjustment 11, 23, 62
- sub-national strategies 63–9, 99
- sub-Saharan Africa 8
- sub-regional action programmes (SRAPs) 44
- subsidies 16, 285, 289, 299, 301
- Sudan 45
- surveys 41, 68, 97, 118, 122, 125, 151, 202, 206, 207, 208, 225, 241, 251, 319, 322, 323, 327
- sustainability 6, 11, 12, 24–5
  - barometer of sustainability 140
  - dashboard of sustainability 142
  - strong and weak sustainability 269–70
  - sustainability analysis 114, 130, 153
  - sustainability assessment 114, 119, 132–161, 309, 311, 316, 320
  - sustainability indices 18
  - sustainability ratings for companies 307–8
- Sustainability Day (Canada) 324, 324
- Sustainability Reporting Guidelines 157
- sustainable development
  - analysis 114
  - Bellagio principles 311, 312
  - business strategies 16–17, 27–8, 284, 285, 305–6
  - challenges 7–10, 11
  - civil society strategies 96–7
  - and decentralization 18, 20, 29, 33
  - defined 5, 12
  - in developing countries 18, 22–3, 28
  - and economic development 10, 12, 24, 27, 28, 169
  - and environmental issues 10, 12, 14–15, 24, 28, 37
  - financing 18, 289
  - and globalization 22–3, 29, 98
  - and governance 18–23, 27–8, 66, 82, 261
  - indicator-based assessment 135
  - international initiatives 11–18, 24, 25, 264, 301
  - mainstreaming 289, 303–8
  - market mechanisms 15–16, 27, 299
  - measuring 132–61, 309
  - participatory approach 23, 27–8, 72, 177
  - private sector strategies 16–17, 96–7, 289, 308
  - scenario planning 171
  - and social development 10, 12, 24, 28
  - sustainability ratings 307, 308
- Sustainable Development Communications Network (IISD) 244
- sustainable development instruments
  - educational 286
  - financial 285
  - guidance on instrument selection 287
  - informational 286
  - institutional 286
  - juridical 284
  - legislative 284
  - market 285
- Sustainable Development Networking Programmes (UNDP) 245, 252
- sustainable development triad 186
- sustainable investment initiatives 308
- sustainable livelihoods
  - analysis 119, 145
  - framework 127, 146–8, 320
- Swaziland 45, 158
- Sweden 16, 18, 19, 151
- Switzerland 20, 248, 272
- SWOT analysis 162, 168
- System of National Accounts (SNA) 141–2
- Tajikistan 59
- Tanzania
  - existing planning frameworks 45, 55, 56, 60–61, 66, 68
  - NSDSs 101, 107
  - participation 179, 212, 213
  - sustainable development strategies 1
- taxes
  - carbon 261
  - environmental 289, 296
  - ‘green’ 16
  - NSDS 10, 100, 142, 148, 184, 214, 241, 289, 293, 300–3
  - pollution 170, 285
  - technology 17–18, 246
- TFAP *see* tropical forestry action plans
- Thailand 1, 12, 40, 55, 88, 214, 229, 298, 306
- Thailand Environment Institute 229
- time lines 126
- Tobago 207
- Togo 45
- top-down approaches 188
- total material requirement (TMR) 144–5
- tradable permits 285, 301
- trade 8, 23, 59, 169, 170, 190
- trade offs 12, 28, 31, 38, 41, 78, 101, 110, 115, 126, 179, 194, 197, 258, 265, 269, 276, 306, 319
- trade protectionism 8
- trade unions 100, 125, 198, 200
- traditional knowledge 205
- training 87, 92, 101, 164, 234, 235, 240
- transparency *see* accountability
- trends 7–11, 18, 169
  - environmental 116, 140
  - governance 19
- triggers 253–5, 256, 257, 258
- Trinidad 181, 183, 207
- tropical forest action plans (TFAPs) 33, 47, 48
- trust funds 294, 296–7, 298
- Turkey 41, 303
- Turkmenistan 45
- Uganda
  - existing planning frameworks 45, 53, 54, 55, 56, 70, 71, 106, 292
  - Financial Institutions Initiative 307
  - National Council for Sustainable Development 53, 271, 272
  - NSDSs 229, 261
- UN Commission for Europe 228, 228
- UN Commission on Sustainable Development (CSD) 136, 138, 157, 158, 264, 320
- UN Conference for Financing for Development (2001) 301
- UN Conference on Environment and Development (1992) *see* Earth Summit
- UN Conference on the Human Environment (1972) 11
- UN Convention on the Law of the Sea (1982) 14
- UN Department of Economic and Social Affairs 1, 27
- UN Development Programme *see* UNDP

- UN Environment Programme *see* UNEP
- UN Framework Convention on Climate Change (UNFCCC, 1992) 14, 46–7
- UN General Assembly Special Session (1997) 24, 25, 263
- UN Global Compact (1999) 17, 88, 264, 306
- UN High Level Panel on Finance for Development 290
- UNCED *see* Earth Summit
- uncertainty 74, 76, 96, 265, 287
- under-nourishment 8
- UNDP 1, 36, 40, 41, 63, 140, 291, 316
- UNED Forum (2001) 214, 270, 274
- UNEP 7, 11, 17, 48, 140, 299, 304, 306, 307
- United Kingdom  
 analysis methods 140, 143, 150  
 communications strategy 246, 248  
 economic instruments 16  
 environmental strategies 88, 151, 276  
 governance 19, 20  
 participation 184, 185, 211, 218, 225  
 policy coherence 282, 283  
*see also* Ireland; Scotland; Wales
- United States  
 analysis methods 140, 146  
 communications strategy 229  
 debt swaps 296, 297, 298  
 decision-making strategies 265, 281  
 governance 20  
 National Council for Sustainable Development 54, 272
- Universal Declaration of Human Rights (1947) 263
- universal normative framework 263, 263–4
- urbanization 10, 11, 169
- USAID 317
- user pays principle 264, 298
- Uzbekistan 46, 248, 271, 272
- values *see* ethical issues
- Vienna Convention for the Protection of the Ozone Layer (1985) 14
- Vietnam 55, 56, 57, 62
- village level planning 121, 39, 43, 49, 52, 66
- village strategies 66, 68, 86
- Vision-2020 (Ghana) 55, 83, 84, 105, 106
- Vision-2025 (Tanzania) 55
- voluntary agreements 90, 206, 278
- voluntary organizations 6, 38, 86
- Wales 249
- waste management 10, 11, 91, 301
- watershed management 11, 16, 281
- water supply 10, 11, 299
- websites 206, 240, 246–7, 248, 249, 251, 252
- well-being index 138
- West Bank and Gaza 55, 173
- wetlands 9, 14
- Windward Islands 214, 218
- Wolfensohn, James D. 54
- women 24, 25, 39, 41, 42, 62, 68, 93, 125, 129  
 166, 179, 183, 192, 195, 198–9, 250, 269,  
 312, 328
- work plan 68, 88, 216, 318
- working in groups 218
- Working Party on Development Cooperation and Environment 1
- workshops 207, 232, 270, 274
- World Bank  
 donor finance 292, 293  
 on governance 19, 21  
 networks 246  
 NSDSs 1  
 planning frameworks involvement 35, 48,  
 50, 54, 56, 59–61, 87  
 sustainable development involvement 140,  
 142, 289
- World Business Council for Sustainable Development (WBCSD) 17, 18, 88, 173, 174
- World Commission on Dams 263, 267, 276, 279
- World Commission on Environment and Development 11
- World Conservation Strategy 11, 50, 83, 255
- World Conservation Union *see* IUCN
- World Directory of Country Environmental Studies 15
- World Economic Forum (1999) 17
- World Resources Institute (USA) 48, 140, 229
- World Resources Report 2000–2001 15
- World Summit for Sustainable Development (2002) 6, 27, 36, 229
- World Trade Organization (WTO) 15, 278
- Worldwatch Institute 15
- Yearbook of International Co-operation on Environment and Development 15
- Zambia 56, 80, 83, 88, 113, 151
- Zimbabwe 45, 51, 63, 151, 184, 212, 316